SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier: ETHYL 2-METHYL PENTANOATE

Other means of identification:
- BRI Product Code: 438
- CAS number: 39255-32-8
- FEMA number: 3488
- Synonyms: ETHYL 2-METHYL VALERATE * Ethyl 2-Methylpentanoate * Ethyl 2-methylvalerate * Manzanate * Pentanoic acid, 2-methyl-, ethyl ester

Recommended use: flavors and fragrances

Recommended restrictions: Not for use in Tobacco or Nicotine delivery device applications and/or products.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer
- Company name: Bedoukian Research
- Address: 6 Commerce Drive, Danbury, CT 06810, United States
- Telephone: 1-203-830-4000
- Website: www.bedoukian.com
- E-mail: customerservice@bedoukian.com
- Contact person: Joseph Bania

Emergency phone number
- Chemtrec (North America): 1-800-424-9300
- Chemtrec (International): 1-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards: Flammable liquids Category 3

Health hazards: Not classified.

Environmental hazards: Not classified.

OSHA defined hazards: Not classified.

Label elements

Signal word: Warning

Hazard statement: Flammable liquid and vapor.

Precautionary statement
- Response: If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish.
- Storage: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
- Disposal: Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC): None known.

Supplemental information: None.
3. Composition/information on ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substances</th>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Common name and synonyms</th>
<th>CAS number</th>
<th>%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ETHYL 2-METHYL PENTANOATE</td>
<td>ETHYL 2-METHYL VALERATE</td>
<td>Ethyl 2-Methylpentanoate Ethyl 2-methylvalerate Manzanate Pentanoic acid, 2-methyl-, ethyl ester</td>
<td>39255-32-8</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

**Inhalation**
Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

**Skin contact**
Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Eye contact**
Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

**Ingestion**
Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**
Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Thermal burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital.

**General information**
Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

5. Fire-fighting measures

**Suitable extinguishing media**
Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2).

**Unsuitable extinguishing media**
Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical**
Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel considerable distance to a source of ignition and flash back. During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**
Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

**Fire fighting equipment/instructions**
In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

**Specific methods**
Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.

**General fire hazards**
Flammable liquid and vapor.

6. Accidental release measures

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**
Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil, etc.) away from spilled material. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Use only non-sparking tools.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

**Environmental precautions**
Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.
7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling
Do not handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. When using do not smoke. Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Use non-sparking tools and explosion-proof equipment. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Prevent electrostatic charge build-up by using common bonding and grounding techniques. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS). Recommended Packaging: Glass, Plastic, Aluminum or Phenolic Lined Steel. Store tightly sealed under inert gas in a cool, well-ventilated area.

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits
This substance has no PEL, TLV, or other recommended exposure limit.

Biological limit values
No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls
Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection
Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection
Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves.

Hand protection
Wear suitable protective clothing.

Other
If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn.

Respiratory protection
Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations
When using do not smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state
Liquid.

Color
Colorless

Odor
a "natural", fruity, pineapple odor

Odor threshold
Not available.

pH
Not available.

Melting point/freezing point
Not available.

Initial boiling point and boiling range

Flash point
105 °F (41 °C) Closed Cup

Evaporation rate
Not available.

Flammability (solid, gas)
Not applicable.

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%)
Not available.

Flammability limit - upper (%)
Not available.

Explosive limit - lower (%)
Not available.

Explosive limit - upper (%)
Not available.

Vapor pressure
2.06 mmHg at 20°C; US EPA. 2014. Estimation Programs Interface Suite™ for Microsoft® Windows, v 4.11. US EPA, Washington, DC, USA.

Vapor density
5 Relative to air; air = 1

Relative density
Not available.
Solubility(ies)
Solubility (water) Not available.

Partition coefficient

Auto-ignition temperature Not available.
Decomposition temperature Not available.
Viscosity Not available.

Other information
Density 0.861 - 0.865 g/cm³
Explosive properties Not explosive.
Flammability class Combustible II estimated
Molecular formula C₈H₁₆O₂
Molecular weight 144.21
Oxidizing properties Not oxidizing.
Specific gravity 0.861 - 0.865 at 25°C

10. Stability and reactivity
Reactivity The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid Avoid heat, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point. Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. Toxicological information
Information on likely routes of exposure
Inhalation No adverse effects due to inhalation are expected.
Skin contact No adverse effects due to skin contact are expected.
Eye contact Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.
Ingestion Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Information on toxicological effects
Acute toxicity

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Test Results</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ETHYL 2-METHYL PENTANOATE (CAS 39255-32-8)</td>
<td>Oral Liquid</td>
<td>Rat</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation
Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.
**Irritation Corrosion - Skin**  
100 % OECD 404, Very slight or well-defined erythema, very slight or slight scaliness, and very slight edema in 3/3 animals. After 14 days, all skin effects had cleared completely.  
Result: Irritation noted.  
Species: Rabbit  
Organ: Skin  
Notes: ECHA

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**  
Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

**Irritation Corrosion - Eye**  
100 % OECD 405, Slight redness and slight swelling of the conjunctivae. After 48 hours, all eye effects had cleared completely.  
Result: Not irritating.  
Species: Rabbit  
Organ: Eye  
Notes: ECHA

**Respiratory or skin sensitization**  
**Respiratory sensitization**  
Not a respiratory sensitizer.  
**Skin sensitization**  
This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.  
**Skin sensitization**  
25 % Maximization test, Intradermal induction 25% in Freund's Complete Adjuvant/Propylene glycol. Topical induction and challenge 25% in Petrolatum.  
Result: Not sensitizing.  
Species: Guinea pig  
Organ: Skin  
Notes: RIFM

**Germ cell mutagenicity**  
No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.  
**Germ cell mutagenicity: Ames test**  
< 5000 µg/plate, Strains TA 1535, TA 1537, TA 98, TA 100 with and without metabolic activation. Vehicle DMSO.  
Result: Not mutagenic.  
Species: Salmonella typhimurium  
Notes: RIFM

**Carcinogenicity**  
Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.  
**IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity**  
Not listed.  
Not regulated.  
**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens**  
Not listed.  
**Reproductive toxicity**  
This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.  
**Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**  
Not classified.  
**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**  
Not classified.  
**Aspiration hazard**  
Not an aspiration hazard.

**12. Ecological information**  
**Ecotoxicity**  
The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.  
**Persistence and degradability**  
No data is available on the degradability of this product.  
**Bioaccumulative potential**  
**Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)**  
Mobility in soil: No data available.

Other adverse effects: No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions: Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations: Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code: The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging: Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport information

DOT: Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA:
- UN number: UN3272
- UN proper shipping name: Esters, n.o.s. (ETHYL 2-METHYL PENTANOATE)
- Transport hazard class(es):
  - Class: 3
  - Subsidiary risk: -
  - Packing group: III
  - Environmental hazards: No.
  - ERG Code: 3L
- Special precautions for user: Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
- Other information:
  - Passenger and cargo aircraft: Allowed with restrictions.
  - Cargo aircraft only: Allowed with restrictions.

IMDG:
- UN number: UN3272
- UN proper shipping name: ESTERS, N.O.S. (ETHYL 2-METHYL PENTANOATE)
- Transport hazard class(es):
  - Class: 3
  - Subsidiary risk: -
  - Packing group: III
  - Environmental hazards:
    - Marine pollutant: No.
    - EmS: F-E, S-D
- Special precautions for user: Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.
- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: Not established.

IATA; IMDG:

Material name: ETHYL 2-METHYL PENTANOATE
Version #: 03
Revision date: 16-October-2018
Issue date: 22-May-2015
SDS US
438
15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations
This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)
Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)
Not listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification
Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)
Not regulated.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)
Hazard categories
Immediate Hazard - No
Delayed Hazard - No
Fire Hazard - Yes
Pressure Hazard - No
Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance
Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical
Yes

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)
Not regulated.

Other federal regulations
Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List
Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)
Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)
Not regulated.

US state regulations
California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

International Inventories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country(s) or region</th>
<th>Inventory name</th>
<th>On inventory (yes/no)*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Australia</td>
<td>Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Domestic Substances List (DSL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Korea</td>
<td>Existing Chemicals List (ECL)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Zealand</td>
<td>New Zealand Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Philippines</td>
<td>Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Taiwan</td>
<td>Taiwan Toxic Chemical Substances (TCS)</td>
<td>Yes</td>
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<tr>
<td>United States &amp; Puerto Rico</td>
<td>Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 22-May-2015
Revision date 16-October-2018
Version # 03
Disclaimer

Bedoukian Research cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and its product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with its product, may be used. It is the user’s responsibility to ensure safe conditions for handling, storage and disposal of the product, and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage or expense due to improper use. The information in the sheet was written based on the best knowledge and experience currently available.

Revision information

This document has undergone significant changes and should be reviewed in its entirety.